

CATALOGUE OF ADDITIONAL SOURCES MENTIONED IN PASSING IN
HOLINSHED'S *CHRONICLES*

COMPILED BY HENRY SUMMERSON

Holinshed's *Chronicles* contain many references to sources which do not occur in the list of authors that forms part of the preliminaries. What follows is as complete a list as I have been able to make of those other writers who are named in the text and its margins as having been drawn upon in the compilation of the *Chronicles*, together with identifications of them and, where these are named or easily found, of their works. Personal names are presented as they occur in the text, in alphabetical sequence and in indirect order, precedence being given to surnames or toponymics. Thus Peter of Ickham occurs under `I', not under `P'. It is hardly necessary to add that in so enormous a text there are certain to be names and writings which I have overlooked or misidentified – any assistance in detecting error or filling gaps will be gratefully received. Please send comments to the project team via paulina.kewes@jesus.ox.ac.uk

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Henry Summerson

A

Nicholas Adams, 1/196 – Nicholas Adams (described as a lawyer, presumably the man of that name recorded as attending the Middle Temple 1525x1551), *An epitome of the title...to the Sovereigntie of Scotlande* (1548).

Aelianus, 1/57 – Aelian (c. 165-c. 235 AD), probably *De historia animalium*, 1562>.

Henricus Cornelius Agrippa, 1/331 ('ad aulicum quendam') – Henricus Cornelius Agrippa (1486-1535), scientist and occultist.

Albert the great, 1/396 – Albertus Magnus (d. 1280), theologian and schoolman.

Dionysius Alexandrinus, De situ orbis, 1/371 – Dionysius Periegetes, geographer (fl. ? 2nd century AD), *De situ orbis* 1477>, English translation 1572.

Alexander de Alexandro, 1/193 – Alessandro Alessandri (d. 1523), jurist and humanist, author of *Dies geniales*, 1522>.

Cornelius of Amsterdam, 1/396 – most likely Cornelius Gemma Frisius (1535-1578), scientist; Cornelius Crocus (c. 1500-1549), humanist, is also a possibility.

Antoninus, 1/319, 322 – probably the *Itinerarium provinciarum*, commissioned by the emperor Marcus Aurelius Antoninus Caracalla (188-217), 1518>. *ODNB* entry, under Lucius Septimius Severus.

Appianus, 1/23 – Appian (*fl.* 2nd century AD), historian of the Roman empire, 1472>, English translation 1578.

Thomas Aquinas, 6/19 – Thomas Aquinas (1225-1274), theologian, probably *Summa theologiae*, first printed complete at Basel, 1485.

`a booke penned by Henry Archer, one of the gard to...the earle of Leicester' [describing the earl's expedition to the Low Countries, 1586]: recorded as attending Leicester's funeral in 1588, otherwise unidentified.

Archilochus, In epithet. temp., 1/429 – *Epitetum Archiloci de temporibus*, 1510, a suppositious work published with writings by the equally spurious Berosus and others.

Wilden Arguis, 1/8: unidentified.

`The gests written by Ariost the Italian in his booke intituled `Orlando furioso...', 1/540 – Ludovico Ariosto (1474-1533), poet, *Orlando Furioso*, first published complete in 1532.

Aristotle de magia, 1/34 – Aristotle (384-322 BC), philosopher and scientist. This is presumably a spurious work, as is `his' *De mundo*, 1/9. This is obviously not the case with the `politicks', 1/50 – *Politica*, ?1469>. The text on vipers, 1/383, may be part of the *Historia animalium*.

Arrhianus, 1/20 – Arrian (*c.* 86-160 AD), historian, *De rebus gestis Alexandri Regis*, 1508>.

Athanasius `his second apologie' and letter to the emperor Jovian, 1/534 – Athanasius (*d.* 373), bishop of Alexandria, probably cited from his *Opera*, e.g. Basel, 4 vols., 1556.

Atheneus, 1/22 – Athenaeus of Naucratis (*fl.* *c.* 200 AD), antiquary, *Deipnosophistarum*, 1524>.

Auratus, 4/93 –most likely Jean Dorat (1508-1588), poet and scholar.

Auson. in epig., 2/347 – Ausonius (*c.* 310-*c.* 394), poet, *Epigrammata*, 1472>.

Sebastian Austarius, 3/756 – Sebastian Austrius (*d.* 1550), physician, *De infantium sive puerorum morborum...curatione*, Basel, 1540, 1549.

Augustine, Ad Faustum, 1/16 – Augustine of Hippo (354-430), theologian, *Contra Faustum Manichaeum*. *De civit.*, 1/8, 57, 6/102 – *De civitate Dei*. Sermon, `Invidia est odium alienae foelicitatis...', 4/801. `Vide August. in eundem Psal. (5)', *Enarrationes in Psalmos*, ?1475>.

Avesburie, 2/615, 618, 640, 646, 651, 661 – Robert Avesbury (*d.* 1359), chronicler of the reign of Edward III. *ODNB* entry.

Avicenna, 6/19 – Avicenna [Ibn Sina] (*c.* 980-1037), physician and philosopher.

John Aylmer – sermon preached at Paul's Cross, 18 October 1584, 3/795 – John Aylmer (1520/1-1594), bishop of London. The sermon does not appear to have been printed. *ODNB* entry.

Azo in summa, 5/686 – Porcius Azo (*d. c.* 1230), civil lawyer, *Summa super Codice et Institutis*, 1482>.

B

W.B., 4/344 [on the sickness at the Oxford assizes 1577] – unidentified.

Roger Bakon, 1/46 – Roger Bacon (*c.* 1214-1292?), Dominican friar, scientist and supposed magician. *ODNB* entry.

Hermol. Barb., 6/2 – Hermolaus Barbarus [Ermolao Barbaro] (1454-1493 or 1495), humanist, *Castigationes Plinianaes*, Rome, 1492-3>.

Barland, 3/189 - Hadrianus Cornelius Barlandus (1488-1542), author of several books on the history of the Low Countries.

Peter Basset, 3/134, 273 – Peter Basset (*fl.* 1415-1437), author of chronicle of Anglo-French war surviving in College of Arms, MS 9. *ODNB* entry.

Bassimerus of France, epistle to 'the historie of Florida' – Martin Basanier (*fl.* second half of 16th century), mathematician and publisher, edited René de la Laudonnière, *L'histoire notable de la Floride*, 1586.

Robert Baston, 5/349 – Robert Baston (*d.* in or before 1348), poet and Carmelite friar, author of poem on the battle of Bannockburn. Lines cited by Holinshed also quoted by John Mair, *Historia maioris Britanniae....* *ODNB* entry.

Belforest, 1/3, 9 – François de Belleforest (*c.* 1490-*c.* 1564), scholar, probably *L'Histoire universelle du monde*, 1570.

Bellogius de aquatilibus, 1/396 – Petrus Bellonius (1517-1564), naturalist, *De aquatilibus*, Paris, 1553.

Barnard in ser. quadrages., 4/601, Bernardus in vita Malachiae, 6/58, 87 – Bernard of Clairvaux (1090-1153), theologian, numerous editions of his sermons, seemingly no separate edition of the life of St Malachy (*d.* 1148), presumably available among Bernard's *Opera*, 1520, 1527, 1552.

Lib cui tit. Regret funebre contenant le discours de la mort de Monseigneur fils de France by James Berson Parisien 1582, 4/499 – Jacques Berson, *Regret funèbre contenant les actions et derniers propos de Monseigneur, fils de France...*, 1584.

John Bever, 3/1041 – John Bever (*d.* 1311?), historical writer, author of text found in BL, MS Harley 641. Also recorded as John Castor, John of London. *ODNB* entry.

Bias the philosopher, 5/677 – Bias of Priene (*fl.* early 6th century BC), sage, probably as cited by Diogenes Laertius (see below).

Stephen Birchington, 1/242, 4/675 – Stephen Birchington (*d.* 1407), monk and historical writer, mistakenly believed to have compiled Lambeth Palace Library MS 99. *ODNB* entry.

Bizari, 4/263 – Pietro Bizzarri (1525-*c.* 1586), historian and spy. Perhaps *Cyprium bellum*, 1573. *ODNB* entry.

Hugo le Blanc, 1/53, 173, 243 – Hugh Candidus (*c.* 1095-*c.* 1160), monk and historian of Peterborough Abbey, writings preserved only in his house's cartularies. *ODNB* entry.

Epistola 44 Petri Blessensis, 1/227 – Peter of Blois (1125x30-1212), ecclesiastic and letter-writer. Seemingly either *Epistole*, Brussels, 1480?, or *Insignia opera* (including letters), Paris, 1519. *ODNB* entry.

John Boccace, 1/17, Boccatus, 1/355 – Giovanni Boccaccio (1313-1375), author and poet.

Joannes Boemus, De omnium gentium moribus, 1/266 – Joannes Boemus (*c.* 1485-1535), cosmographer, *Omnium gentium mores*, 1520>. Books 1 and 2 translated as *The Fardle of facions*, 1555.

Letters of Boniface, 1/640 – Boniface (672x5?-754), Anglo-Saxon missionary on the continent. No complete edition of his letters until 1605, seemingly known through the work of the Magdeburg Centuriators (1559-74).

Andrew Boord, 1/289, 345 – Andrew Boorde (*c.* 1490-1549), physician and author. *ODNB* entry.

John Boswell, The concords of Armorie, 4/319 – John Bossewell (*d.* 1580), *Workes of Armorie*, 1572. *ODNB* entry.

Bracton, 1/264 – legal text, *De legibus et consuetudinibus Angliae*, attributed to Henry of Bratton (*d.* 1268). Printed 1569. *ODNB* entry (under Bratton).

Bratius De venatione, 1/386 – probably Faliscus Gratus, *De venatione*, 1534.

Bruschius, 1/45 – Caspar Bruschius (1518-1557), geographer.

George Buchanan, 2/143, 639, 3/308, 381, 567, 684, 4/589, 5/324 (and repeatedly thereafter) – George Buchanan (1506-1582), historian and poet, *De Maria Scotorum regina*, 1571 (translated 1572), *Rerum Scotticarum historia*, 1582, *Paraphrasis Psalmorum*, 1566>. *ODNB* entry.

Budeus, De asse, 1/283, 6/8 – Guillaume Budé (1467-1540), humanist, *De asse et partibus*, 1514>.

Eth. Bur., 1/461 – unidentified.

Ex epistula Ric.Dunelm., 4/714 – Richard Bury (1287-1345), bishop of Durham, presumably his 'Liber epistolaris', available only in manuscript. *ODNB* entry.

Johannes Buteo that excellent geometrician, 1/16 – Joannes Buteo (1492-1572).

C

Julius Caesar a citizen of Rome...his booke intituled "Cullombeados", 6/107 – Giulio Cesare Stella (*fl.* late sixteenth century), poet, *Columbeidos*, London, 1585.

Caietanus in his commonwealth, 1/327 – most likely Tommaso de Vio Gaetani, Cardinal Cajetan (1468-1534), theologian; another possibility is Gaetanus de Thienis (1387-1465?), schoolman.

D. Caius, 1/54 – probably John Caius, see list 1 no. 112.

Calameus in his commentaries de Biturigibus, 1/19 – Jean Chaumeau, *Regionis biturigum exactissima descriptio*, 1570.

William Camden (treatise to be published shortly), 1/263, on the antiquities of Britain, 4/810, 'his Britannia under the title of Kent pag. 168', 4/820, Campdenus in Scotia, 5/672 – William Camden, *Britannia* (1586). *ODNB* entry.

Ioachimus Camerarius De Ostentis, 1/49, 4/533 [verses] – Joachim Camerarius (Kammermeister), humanist, *De ostentis libri duo*, 1532>.

Ioann. Camertes, 6/2, 37, 62 – Joannes Camers (1447-1546), humanist, for his edition of Solinus see list 1 no. 100.

Martianus Capella, 1/5, 68 – Martianus Capella (*fl.* early 5th century AD), *De nuptiis philologiae et mercurii et de septem artibus liberalibus*, 1499>.

Cardan, 1/18, 184, 313-4, 372, 3/1071 – Girolamo Cardano (1501-1576), mathematician and scientist, 1/402 - *De subtilitate*, 1550>.

Casanion, a writer of our time, 1/18, 20 – Jean Chassanion (1531-1598), *De gigantibus*, 1580.

Cassiodorus, 4/777 – Cassiodorus Senator (*d. c.* 585), theologian, historian and editor of texts.

John Castor, 1/663 – *alias* John Bever, see above.

Cato, 4/31 – *Disticha de moribus ad filium*, probably by the third or fourth century writer Dionysius Cato, though apt to be attributed to Marcus Porcius Cato (239-149 BC), 1475>, English translation 1553.

R.C. [Robert Cecil], report of proceedings against Mary, Queen of Scots, 4/928-40 - Robert Cecil (1563-1612), *The Copie of a Letter to the Right Honourable the Earle of Leicester*, 1586. *ODNB* entry.

Celsus lib. 2, 1/284 – Aulus Cornelius Celsus (*d.* 37 AD), author, *De medicina* or *De re medica*, 1478>.

Censorinus, 1/405 – Censorinus (*fl.* 3rd century AD), *De die natali*, 1497>.

Roger Cest., 4/678 – Roger of Chester, a ghost of the chronicler Ranulf Higden (*d.* 1364), the short version of the latter's *Polychronicon* being erroneously attributed to him by Bale and others.

Geffray Chaucer, 1/24, 6/22-3 – Geoffrey Chaucer (*c.* 1340-1400), poet, numerous individual writings printed from 1477, *The workes of Geffray Chaucer*, edited by William Thynne, 1532. *ODNB* entry.

Sir John Cheke, The hurt of sedition, 1549, 3/987-1011 – Sir John Cheke (1514-1547), humanist, *The Hurte of Sedicion*, 1549, 1569, 1576. *ODNB* entry.

Johannes du Choul, 1/355 – Jean du Choul, *Descriptio Montis Fracti sive Montis Pilati*, 1555.

Chrystostom de reparatione lapsi – John Chrysostom (*d.* 407), bishop of Constantinople and theologian, *De reparatione lapsi*, 1470, ?1490, more likely read in *Opera*, 1530, 1546, 1547.

T.Churchyard (‘T.C.’), 4/191, 201, 246, 250-1 – Thomas Churchyard (1523?-1604), miscellaneous writer. *ODNB* entry.

Cicero [also `Tullie`] - Marcus Tullius Cicero (106-43 BC), orator and politician, against Verres, 1/318 –*In Verrem*, 1480>, *De oratore*, 6/4 – *De oratore*, 1468>, *De offic.*, 6/106 – *De officiis*, 1465>.

Carolus Clusius, 1/352 – Charles de l'Écluse (1526-1609), botanist.

Columella, 1/64, 351 – Lucius Junius Moderatus Columella (*fl. c.* 50 AD), writer on agriculture, *De re rustica* and *De arboribus* 1472>.

Fabian out of Guido de Columna, 1/479, 697 – Guido delle Colonne (*d.* 1316), *Historia destructionis Troiae*, 1475>, English translation 1478. For Robert Fabyan see list 1 no. 59.

Natalis Comes, 1/25 – Natale Conti (1520-1582), scholar, probably *Historiarum sui temporis libri decem*, 1572.

Contareno, 4/262-3 – probably Giovanni Pietro Contarini (1549-1603), *Historiae de bello nuper Venetis a Selimo II Turcarum imperatore illato...*, 1573.

Hermannus Contractus, 1/742 – Hermann of Reichenau (*d.* 1054), *Chronicon de sex mundi aetatibus*, 1529, 1536.

D. Cooper, 1/21 – probably Thomas Cooper, see list 1 no. 43.

Alan Cope, *Dialogi*, 9, 10-15 – pseudonym for Nicholas Harpsfield (*d.* 1578), religious controversialist, *Sex dialogi contra summi pontificatus...oppugnatores...*, 1566, 1573. *ODNB* entry (under Harpsfield).

Corio in the historie of Millane, 2/686 – Bernardino Corio (1459-1505), *Mediolanensis patria historia*, 1503.

Peter of Cornhull, 1/92 – unidentified.

Walt Covent., 4/679, 688 – Walter of Coventry (*fl.* 1293), chronicler, reportedly the author of Corpus Christi College, Cambridge, MS 175, a compilation from numerous sources, including the `Barnwell Chronicle', which is cited several times as an independent source (see List 3). *ODNB* entry.

Cranmer, `a booke for the supper of the Lord' – Thomas Cranmer (1489-1556), archbishop of Canterbury, most likely *A Defence of the True and Catholike doctrine of the sacrament of the body and bloud of our saviour Christ...*, 1550. But possibly *An Answer...unto a crafty and sophisticall cavillation devised by Stephen Gardiner...*, 1551 (see under Gardiner, below). *ODNB* entry.

`An old epistle of Cutbert' on the death of Bede, 1/643 – Cuthbert (*fl.* early 8th century), monk of Durham, his account of the death of Bede in 735 survives in at least eighteen manuscripts, but was most likely read in Leland's *Collectanea*.

Cyril adversus Jul., 1/38, Cyrill...his dialog De adoratione in spiritu, 1/48 – Cyril of Alexandria (*d.* 444), bishop of Alexandria and theologian. *De adoratione...* was printed at Toledo in 1576.

D

Eldred Danus, De imperio Judaeorum in Aethiopia, 1/185 – Eldad Danus (Eldad ben Mahli) (*fl.* 9th century), ...*de Judaeiis clausis, eorumque in Aethiopia beatissimo imperio...*, 1563.

Richard Davies, bishop of St David's, funeral sermon for Walter Devereux, earl of Essex, 1577, 4/331-6 – Richard Davies (*c.* 1505-1581), bishop of St David's, *A Funerall Sermon preached...at the buriall of the Right Honourable Walter Earle of Essex...*, 1577. *ODNB* entry.

Demosthenes against Aphobus, 1/318 – Demosthenes (384-322 BC), orator and politician, delivered three surviving speeches against Aphobus.

Dionysius a charterhouse moncke...his treatise written De quatuor novissimis, 6/37 – Dionysius the Carthusian (Denys van Leeuwen) (1402-1471), theologian, *Quatuor novissima...*, 1486>.

Dioscorides, 1/402 – Dioscorides (*fl.* 1st century AD), medical writer, *De materia medica*, 1478>.

The notes of parson Dorrell, 4/819 – William Darell (*d.* in or after 1580), rector of Monkton, Kent, author of treatise on Kentish castles held at the College of Arms. *ODNB* entry.

Drurerus, 1/18 – Albrecht Dürer (1471-1528), painter and writer on painting, probably *De symmetria partium in rectis formis...*, 1532>.

E

Tho. Eliot, 1/698, In Dictionario Eliotae, 1/18 – Sir Thomas Elyot (*c.* 1490-1546), humanist, *Bibliotheca Eliotae* 1545> (first published with an English title, 1538); also cited may be his now-lost 'De rebus memorabilibus Angliae'. *ODNB* entry.

Elmham [also Helmham], 4/307, 788-9 – Thomas Elmham (1364-*c.* 1427), monk and historian, author of 'Liber Metricus' on Henry V, survives in nine manuscripts, the fullest in BL, MS Cotton Julius E.iv. *ODNB* entry.

Richard of Ely, 2/663 – Richard of Ely (*fl.* 1177-1189), monk and historian, the probable author of the *Liber Eliensis*, available only in manuscript. *ODNB* entry.

Encelius De re metallica, 1/383, 400 – Christoph Entzelt (1517-1583), theologian and naturalist, *De re metallica*, 1551.

Epiphan. cont. bar., 6/6 – Epiphanius of Salamis (*d.* 403), theologian, this may be a misprint of *Contra octaginta haereses*, 1543>.

Erasmus, 1/141, 'his booke intituled The preacher or Ecclesiastes', 4/420 – Desiderius Erasmus (*c.* 1467-1536), humanist, *Ecclesiastes sive de ratione concionandi*, 1535, 1536, 1544. *ODNB* entry.

'placitum...ex textu ecclesiae Roff. per Ernulphum episcopum' – Ernulf (1039/40-1124), bishop of Rochester, probably responsible for the compilation of the *Textus Roffensis* (Rochester Cathedral Library MS A.3.5), a collection of legal and other documents. *ODNB* entry.

Ethicus, 1/5, 65 – Aethicus Ister, fictional character whose travels are described in the *Cosmographia* of Pseudo-Jerome (*fl.* 7th-8th centuries), 1575, 1577.

Eumachus in Peregesi, 1/20 – Eumachus of Carthage (*fl.* 3rd or 2nd century BC), geographer. His writings survive only in the form of extracts in the works of later authors. In this case the transmitter is Phlegon of Tralleis (*fl.* early 1st century AD), whose *De mirabilibus et longaevis libellis* was printed in *Antonini Liberalis Transformationum Congeries* (Basel, 1568); the passage citing Eumachus occurs at p. 94.

Exton, 3/39 – unidentified, perhaps a misprint of Eyton, see list 1 no. 33.

F

Valerius Flaccus, 2/361 – Gaius Valerius Flaccus (*d. c.* 90 AD), *Argonauticon*, 1474>.

'A doctrine generall of comets or blasing starres published by a bishop of Mentz in Latine, and set foorth in English by Abraham Fleming', 1/757 – [Fridericus Nausea] *Of all blasing starrs in generall as well supernaturall as naturall...Translated out of Latine...by Abraham Fleming*, 1577.

W. Fleetwood, 2/106, 3/303 – William Fleetwood (*c.* 1525-1594), lawyer and antiquary, apparently the owner of 'an autentike booke conteining the old lawes of the Saxon and Danish kings', later presumably citing a manuscript written or lent by him. *ODNB* entry.

Giles Fletcher, 4/803 – Giles Fletcher (1546-1611), diplomat and miscellaneous author, his verses on Maximilian Brooke (*d.* 1583) are not known to have been published elsewhere. *ODNB* entry.

Florilegus, 4/678, 706 – a reference to `Matthew Florilegus' (4/327) makes it likely that this is Matthew of Westminster; see List 1 no. 124.

Florus, 1/56 – Publius Annii Florus (*fl.* early 2nd century AD), *De gestis Romanorum* (an epitome of Livy), 1474>

Fortunatus, 1/40 – Venantius Fortunatus (*c.* 530-*c.* 610), poet and hagiographer.

Philip Freculphus, 1/40, 4/352 – Freculphus of Lisieux (*d.* 851), *Chronicarum tomi ii*, 1539.

Frontinus, 1/194 – Sextus Julius Frontinus (*d.* 103/4 AD), *De aquis*, 1497>, *Stratagemata*, 1487>, partial English translation 1489, complete one 1539. *ODNB* entry.

Baptista Fulgosus, 1/19 – Battista Fregoso (1453-1504), *De dictis factisque memoralibus collectanea*, 1509>.

Fulgentius In vocibus antiquis, 1/38 – Fabius Planciades Fulgentius (*fl.* *c.* 500), antiquary, *Expositio sermonum antiquorum*, published with Isidore of Seville 1577, with Nonius Marcellus 1565, 1583.

G

A.G. ad Ang. & Scot. excus. Gen. 1558, 3/675 – [Anthony Gilby (*c.* 1510-1585)], *An admonition to England and Scotland to call them to repentance*, Geneva, 1558. *ODNB* entry.

`ex chirographo D.G. militis' [on the Virginia expedition of 1585] – despite the difference in initials, this looks likely to be the work of Sir Richard Grenville (1542-1591), naval commander. *ODNB* entry.

`T.G.' on the deaths of Francis Russell, earl of Bedford, and his son, also Francis Russell, 1585, 5/723 [?Thomas Goodwin]

Galen, 1/193, `de Theriaca ad Pisonem', 1/383, on saffron, 1/390 – Galen (*d.* *c.* 216), physician.

Cornelius Gallus, 1/187, 3/14 – Cornelius Gallus (*d.* 27/6 BC), poet, the identity assumed by Maximianus Etruscus (*fl.* 6th century), *Fragmenta*, 1501>.

Marbodeus Gallus, 1/401-2 – Marbodus (*d.* 1123), bishop of Rennes, *De lapidibus preciosis*, 1531.

Stephan Gardiner...booke intituled Marcus Constantius – Stephen Gardiner (c. 1495x8-1555), bishop of Winchester, [as Marcus Antonius Constantius], *Confutatio cavillationum*, 1552. However, the context suggests this may be *An explication and assertion of the true Catholique fayth...*, 1551, like the later *Confutatio* an attack on Cranmer's doctrine of the eucharist, but published under Gardiner's own name (see under Cranmer, above). *ODNB* entry.

Thom. Gascoi. In dictionario theologico, 4/723 – Thomas Gascoigne, theologian, 'Dictionarium Theologicum', complete text Lincoln College, Oxford, MSS 117-118, extracts elsewhere. *ODNB* entry.

Aulus Gellius, 4/660 – Aulus Gellius (fl. 2nd century AD), antiquarian writer, *Noctes Attici*, 1469>.

Ro. Gerard, 2/690 – unidentified.

Gerson, 1/46 – Jean Gerson (1363-1429), theologian and ecclesiastical reformer.

Gesner ex bibliotheca Oxonii, 3/170 – Conrad Gesner (1516-1565), naturalist, presumably *Bibliotheca Universalis*, three parts, 1545-55.

Sir Humphrey Gilbert, A discoverie for a new passage to Cataia, 3/520 – Sir Humphrey Gilbert (1537-1583), explorer, *Discourse of a Discoverie for a New Passage to Cataia*, 1576. *ODNB* entry.

'sufficient authoritie...under the learned pen of that notable antiquarie Robert Glover, named by office Summerset', 4/790 – Robert Glover (1543/4-1588), herald, manuscript writings only. *ODNB* entry.

Goropius 'his huge volume of the originalle of Antwerpe' and 'his Gotthadamca', 1/6, 'Atvatic', 1/47, 'in Niloscopio', 1/396, 'in Gota', 1/632, 'danica lib. 7', 1/759 – Joannes Goropius Becanus (Jan Gerartsen) (1519-1572), humanist, *Origines Antwerpianae*, 1569 – the other titles cited are those of subsections within this immense book.

Gotcellius, 1/47 – probably Goscelin of St-Bertin (c. 1035-c. 1107), hagiographer, his lives of saints mostly preserved in BL, MS Cotton Vespasian B.xx. *ODNB* entry.

John Gowre, 1/24, 4/787, *Vox Clamantis* 3, 666-7, 4, 306, 366 – John Gower (d. 1408), poet, his *Vox Clamantis* only available in manuscript, perhaps BL, MS Cotton Tiberius A.iv, which also contains Gower's *Chronica Tripartita*. *ODNB* entry.

'Richard Grafton in his Manuell', 1/18, 'Graftons large chronicle', 2/77, 'ex epitome Rich. Grafton', 3/484 – Richard Grafton (c. 1511-1573), printer and historian, *Manuell of the Chronicles of Englande*, 1565; *A Chronicle at Large...*, 1568; *Abridgement of the Chronicles of England*, 1563. *ODNB* entry.

Sir Thomas Gray, *Scalachronica*, 4/299, 5/352, 353, 357, 372, 375, 376, 378, 380, 384-7, 389-90 – Sir Thomas Gray (*d.* 1369), chronicler, his *Scalachronica* available only in manuscript, Corpus Christi College, Cambridge, MS 133, extracts in BL, MS Harley 902. *ODNB* entry.

Gregorie in his *Morals*, 5/677, Gregory hom. 29 in evang., 6/17 – Gregory I (*c.* 540-604), pope and theologian, *Moralia in Job*, 1495>, *Homelie quadraginta*, 1508>, *Opera*, 1518, 1533, 1542.

H

Walter Haddon (also `Gu. Ha.'), 3/419, 481, 489, 493, 497, 568, 613, 616, 628, 663, 4/327, 770, 797, 800 – Walter Haddon (1514/15-1571), civil lawyer and poet, *Poemata*, 1567, *Poematum...libri duo*, 1576. *ODNB* entry.

Hanvile in his *Architrenion*, 1/15 – Jean d'Hauville (*d.* 1200?), poet, *Architrenius*, Paris, 1517. *ODNB* entry.

Thomas Harman, 1/309 – Thomas Harman (*fl.* 1547-1567), writer, *A caveat or warening for commens cursetors*, 1567, 1573. *ODNB* entry.

Abraham Hartwell, *Regina literata*, 4/225, 434, 506 – Abraham Hartwell (1541/2-*c.* 1585), poet, *Regina Literata...*, 1565. *ODNB* entry.

Henricus de Herfordea, 1/513 – Henry de Hervordia [Herworden] (*d.* 1370), historian, `Liber de rebus memorabilioribus' – no printed text found.

Theoric. Episc. Hermenensis in *Romanula iuxta Bononiam*, 6/8 – unidentified.

Herodotus, 1/20, 336, 441 (in Greek) – Herodotus (*fl.* 5th century BC), historian, *Histories* printed in Latin 1474>, in Greek 1502>.

Hesiod, 2/70, 109 (in Greek), 137, 149 – Hesiod (*fl.* *c.* 700 BC), poet, his `Works and days' available in Latin 1471>, in Greek ?1480>.

`Eob. Hess. In Psal', 2/266, 492, 3/788, 4/504, `in Eccles. Sal.', 3/384 - Eobanus Hessus (1488-1540), poet, *Psalterium Davidis*, 1539>, *Ecclesiasti Solomonis*, 1533.

Hippocrates de. rat. vict. in feb. ac., 1/287 – Hippocrates of Cos (5th-4th century BC), physician, *De ratione victus in morbis acutis*, 1510>.

Hirmanus [life and miracles of St Edmund], 4/348 – Hermann (*fl.* 1070-1100), hagiographer, *De miraculis sancti Edmundi*, probably read in BL, MS Cotton Tiberius B.ii. *ODNB* entry.

Homer, Iliad (in Latin), 1/518, Odyssey, 3/431 – Homer (fl. 8th-7th century BC), very many editions of both works.

The order and usage how to keepe a parlement in England in these daies, collected by John Vowell, alias Hooker...Anno Domini 1571..., 6/345-62 – John Hooker, alias Vowell (c. 1527-1601), antiquary, *The order and usage of the keeping of a Parlement in England*, 1572. *ODNB* entry.

Horace, Carmina or Odes, 2/76 (and several more references), Ars Poetica, 2/195, 5/687 ('his tract called the art of poetrie'), Sermones or Satirae, 2/435, Epistularum liber primus, 2/848 – Quintus Horatius Flaccus (65-8 BC), numerous editions; *Horace his Art of Poetrie, pistles and satyrs Englished* (by Thomas Drant), 1567.

'an historie of the Apocripha translated into Scottish verse by Hudson', 1/25 – probably Thomas Hudson (d. c. 1605), *The Historie of Judith in forme of a poem...*, 1584 (translated from Guillaume de Saluste du Bartas). *ODNB* entry.

I

Peter de Ickham, 4/705 – Peter of Ickham (d. 1295), monk and supposed chronicler, reputedly the author of a brief chronicle contained in BL, MS Cotton Domitian A.iii and other manuscripts. *ODNB* entry.

Robert Isaac in Gene., 6/73 – unidentified.

Isidorus Originum, 1/25, lib. de vita & obit. dict. patrum, 40 – Isidore of Seville (d. 636), bishop and encyclopaedist, perhaps *Isidori Hispalensis Episcopi originum libri viginti*, Basel, 1577, *De vita et obitu utriusque Testamenti Sanctorum*, 1569.

Isocrates, 1/327 – Isocrates (436-338 BC), rhetorician and writer on education, numerous editions, English translations of individual works 1534, 1557.

Hugh the Italian, 1/434 – unidentified.

J

Jerome adversus Jovinianum, 1/10 – St Jerome (c. 347-420), theologian, *Adversus Jovinianum*, seemingly no separate edition, so presumably read in a larger collection.

John Jewell, 1/24, 511 ('his replie unto Hardings answer), 4/252 ('the view of a seditious bull ripped up by John Jewell...') – John Jewel (1522-1571), bishop of Salisbury and theologian, *A replie unto M. Hardinges answeare*, 1565, *A Viewe of a Seditious Bul sent into Englande...*, 1582. *ODNB* entry.

Jones, 1/360 – John Jones (*fl.* 1562-1579), writer, *The Benefit of the Auncient Bathes of Buckstones*, 1572. *ODNB* entry.

Jornandes lib. de getis, 1/65 – Jordanes (*fl.* mid-6th century), historian, *Liber de origine rebusque Gothorum*, 1515>.

Juvenal, 1/35, 478, 2/185/6, 3/396 – Decimus Junius Juvenalis (*fl.* early 2nd century), satirist, *Satyrae*, 1470>.

K

`a little pamphlet...by Thomas Knell', 4/254 – Thomas Knell the younger (1543-4-c. 1592), writer, *A declaracion of such tempestious, and outragious fluddes, as hath been in England*, 1571. *ODNB* entry.

Form of excommunication for the Scottish church `set foorth by John Knox minister...1569', 5/630-1 – John Knox (c. 1514-1572), religious reformer, *The ordoure of excommunicatioun and of publict [sic] repentance, used in the church of Scotland*, 1569. *ODNB* entry.

Kyramis, 1/220 – unidentified.

L

Diogenes Laertius, 1/35, 429 – Diogenes Laertius (*fl.* ? early 3rd century AD), biographer, *De vita & moribus philosophorum*, 1475>.

Caius Langius, 1/396 – unidentified.

Paul. Lang. in Chron. citizen., 2/93 – Paulus Langius (*fl.* c. 1500), historian, *Chronicon Citizense*, in J. Pistorius (ed.), *Illustrium veterum scriptorum, qui rerum a Germanis...gestarum historias...reliquerunt*, 1583-4.

Peter Langtoft, 2/804, 4/775 – Peter Langtoft (*d.* in or after 1305), chronicler, his history of England survives in at least twenty-one manuscripts. *ODNB* entry.

`a booke written by her [Elizabeth Barton's] complices, and namelie by Thomas Laurence, register to the archbishop of Canterburie, of hir feigned and counterfeit miracles, revelations, and hypocriticall holinesse.' 3/791 – Thomas Lawrence (*fl.* 1534 – in fact register to the archdeacon of Canterbury, as described 3/789; his `booke' was a fair copy of the text by Edward Bocking, printed but subsequently destroyed on government orders).

Jacobus Lef., 1/445 – Jacques Le Fèvre d'Étaples (*d.* 1536), humanist.

Leo papa, 2/430 – presumably Pope Leo I (*d.* 461), *Sermones et epistolae*, 1470>.

John Leslie, 5/324, 602 – John Leslie (1527-1596), bishop and historian, *De origine moribus et rebus gestis Scotorum...*, 1578. *ODNB* entry.

Johannes Lewenclaij comment. de bellis Moscorum, 4/186 – Joannes Leunclavius (Hans Löwenklau) (1541-1594), historian, *De Moscovitarum bellis commentarius*, in S. von Herberstein (ed.), *Rerum Moscoviticarum Commentarii...*, 1571, and in J. Pistorius (ed.), *Polonicae Historiae Corpus...*, 1582.

Lobell, 1/352 – Matthias de L'Obel (1538-1616), botanist, *Plantarum seu Stirpium historia*, 1576.

John of London, 4/638, 698-9, 822 (where described as `moonke of Canturburie) – *alias* John Bever, see above.

Ptol. Lucensis, 1/39 – Bartholomaeus of Lucca (c. 1227-c. 1327), historian, the history attributed to Ptolemy of Lucca is an abridgement of Bartholomew's *Historia ecclesiastica nova*.

Vincentius Lupan lib. 1 de Mag. Franc. cap. de equitibus ordinis, 1/272 – Vincent de la Loupe (*fl.* c. 1550), jurist, *Commentarii...de magistratibus et praefectoris Francorum...*, 1551, 1553.

John Lydgate, 1/24 – John Lydgate (c. 1370-1449/50?), poet, individual works printed from ?1477>. *ODNB* entry.

M

Machiavell, 1/232 – Niccolo Machiavelli (1469-1527), historian and political commentator.

Macrobius, 1/287 – Ambrosius Theodosius Macrobius (*fl.* early 5th century), grammarian and antiquary, context suggests his *Saturnalia*, 1472>.

Mafieus, 1/17 – perhaps Giovanni Pietro Maffei (*fl.* 1562-1573), *Scala naturale*, historian, 1564.

Johannes Magnus, 1/14 – Johannes Magnus (1488-1544), archbishop and historian, *Historia de omnibus gothorum suenonumque regibus*, 1554.

Olaus Magnus, 1/14, 730 – Olaus Magnus (1490-1557), historian, *Historia de gentibus septentrionalibus*, 1555.

Foelix Malliolus, 1/355 – Felix Malleolus (Haemmerlein or Hemerli) (1389-c. 1460), ecclesiastic, *Opuscula et tractatus* 1497>.

Mandevile, 1/688 – Sir John Mandeville (*sup. fl.* 1357), supposed travel-writer, English translations 1500, 1568. *ODNB* entry.

Manilius `lib. 4. Astro.', 3/382, 535 – Marcus Manilius (*fl.* early 1st century AD), poet, *Astronomica*, 1472>.

Mantuan, 1/429 – Baptista Mantuanus (Baptista Spagnuoli) (1448-1516), theologian and poet, *Fastorum libri duodecim...*, 1518.

Paulus Manutius, 4/746 – Paolo Manuzio (1512-1574), scholar and publisher, the reference seems to be to one of the collections of his letters published from 1558 onwards; *Epistolarum libri x*, London, 1573, may be particularly worthy of attention.

Ioan Marius, De Galliarum illustrationibus, 1/18 – Jean Lemaire de Belges (*d. c.* 1525), poet and historian, *Illustrations de Gaule et singularites de Troie*, 1510-13>.

Martial, 1/11, 40/1, 288, 2/456 – Marcus Valerius Martialis (*c.* 40-*c.* 102 AD), poet, *Epigrammata*, 1471>.

P. Mart. com. Part 2, 1/441; `Peter Martyr, in the first part of his common places, pag. 32. colonne 2', 2/74; refutation of Stephen Gardiner, 4/742 – Peter Martyr Vermigli (1499-1562), theologian, *Loci communes*, 1576>, English translation as *Common Places*, 1583; *Defensio doctrinae veteris et apostolicae de sacrosancto Eucharistiae sacramento*, 1559. *ODNB* entry.

Vide M. Michaellem Maestlinum Gappingensem in Tublingensi academia mathematicum &c., 4/590-1 – Michael Mästlin (1550-1631), probably *Alterum examen novi Pontificalis Gregoriani Kalendarii*, 1586.

Matthiolus, 1/352, 385, 5/20 – Pier Andrea Mattioli (1501-1577), botanist, *Commentarii in sex libros Pedacii Dioscorides*, 1544.

Valerius Maximus, 1/35 – Valerius Maximus (*fl.* early 1st century AD), moralist, *Dicta et facta memorabilia*, 1471>.

Gervasius Melckeleie, 3/1040 – Gervase of Melkley (*fl.* early thirteenth century), writer on poetry.

Andrew Melville, 5/630 – Andrew Melville (1545-1622), theologian and poet. *ODNB* entry.

`Gerardus Mercator, citing Albericus a moonke', 2/230, `in his cosmographie', 6/28 – Gerardus Mercator (Gerhard Kremer) (1512-1594), cartographer; the first citation may be from his *Chronologia*, 1569, 1577; the `Cosmographie' is likely to be *Nova et aucta orbis terrae descriptio*, 1569.

`Pub. Mim.', 2/141, 151, 154, 169 – *Mimi Publiani*, a collection of apophthegms often attached to those attributed to Cato (see above), 1514>.

`The note of Edmund Molineux touching sir Henrie Sidneis life and death', 4/870-85 (see also 6/403-5) – Edmund Molineux (*d.* 1605), employee of the Sidney family. *ODNB* entry.

`the expert shipmaister Andreas Moralis' [on Hispaniola], 4/905 – Andrés de Morales (1477-1517), sailor and cartographer.

N

`T.N.', 4/908, 928 – unidentified.

Nauclerus, 1/513, 640 – Joannes Nauclerus (*c.* 1425-1510), historian, *Chronici*, 1516.

Necham De sapientia divina, 1/45 – Alexander Neckam (1157-1217), theologian and scholar, *Laus sapientiae divinae*, seemingly only available in manuscript. *ODNB* entry.

Nemesianus, *Cynegeticon*, 1/386 – Marcus Aurelius Olympius Nemesianus (*fl.* late 3rd century), poet, *Cynegeticon*, 1534, 1537, 1582.

Nicander, 1/383, in *Theriaca*, 1/401 – Nicander of Colophon (*fl.* *c.* 130 BC), poet and physician, *Theriaca*, 1531.

`Ex libello J. Nich[ols] typis G.B. excuso 1581', 4/920 – John Nicholls (1555-1584?), *A declaration of the recantation of J. Nichols...*, published by C. Barker, London, 1581. *ODNB* entry.

O

Christopher Okland (^C.O.'), In *Anglorum proeliis*, numerous citations between 2/611 and 4/92, *Eirenarchia* or *Elisabetha*, 3/787, 4/55, 61, 75, 204, 253, 589, 878/9 – Christopher Ocland (*d.* in or after 1590), *Anglorum proelia*, 1580, *Eirenarchia*, 1582. *ODNB* entry.

Oppianus, 1/220 – the name of two poets, Oppian of Corycus (*fl.* late 2nd century), author of *Halieutica*, a poem about fishing, and Oppian of Apamea (*fl.* early 3rd century), author of *Cynegetica*, a poem about hunting. The former seems to be the likelier to be cited here.

Origen hom. 2 in Gen, 1/16 – Origen (184/5-254/5), theologian, could be *Origenis in Genesim Homiliae 16*, Venice, 1503, though this book was presumably also available in Origen's *Opera*, either 1545 or 1574.

Ovid, *Metamorphoses*, 2/113, 444, 3/390, *Ars amatoria*, 2/139, 263, 794, 3/198, 208, *Remedia amoris*, 2/228, 3/284, *Fasti*, 2/237, *Epistulae de Ponto*, 2/304, 3/42, 256, 4/557, *Tristia*, 2/372 – Publius Ovidius Naso (43BC-17AD), poet, numerous editions of all works cited.

P

Pachymerus, 1/193, 299 – Georgius Pachymeres (1242-c. 1310), philosopher and historian, author of history of the Byzantine Empire 1258-1307, no published text noticed.

William Packington, 3/1042 – William Packington (*d.* 1390), administrator, supposed author of short chronicle in BL, MS Cotton Tiberius A.vi, fols. 121-9. *ODNB* entry.

M. Pal., *Zodiacus Vitae*, Capricorn, 2/82, 224, 252, 295, 411, 424; Scorpio, 2/86, 96, 291, 631; Sagittarius, 2/120, 206, 256, 269, 631; Virgo, 2/149, 210, 447, 3/505, 511, 520, 523; Aquarius, 2/178; Leo, 2/299 – Marcellus Palingenius [Pietro Angelo Manzolli] (*d.* probably 1530s), poet, *Zodiacus Vitae*, ?1531>, English translation by Barnabe Googe, 1560-5.

Panor. lib. 20 de rebus gestis Alphonsi – Antonius Panormita [Beccadelli] (1394-1471), humanist, *De dictis et factis Alphonsi [sic] Regis Aragonum*, 1538.

Onuphrius Panvinius, 3/181, 4/147 – Onofrio Panvinio (1529-1568), historian.

Matthew Parker, 3/1037, 1048, 'Latine booke of the archbishops of his owne see', 4/152, 188; refutation of Stephen Gardiner, 4/742 – Matthew Parker (1504-1575), archbishop of Canterbury and historian, *De antiquitate Britannicae Ecclesiae*, 1572; perhaps *A Testimonie of Antiquitie...touching the sacrament of the body and bloude of the Lord...*, ?1566. *ODNB* entry.

John Parkhurst, 4/282 – John Parkhurst (1511?-1575), poet and bishop of Norwich, contributed to T. Wilson (ed.), *Vita et obitus duorum Fratrum Suffolciensium...*, 1551. *ODNB* entry.

Parthenius, 1/8 – presumably Parthenius of Nicaea (*fl.* late 1st century BC), *De amatoribus affectionibus*, 1531.

Franciscus Patricius, in his commonwealth, 1/389, in his institution of a prince, 1/380, *Patric. de instit. reip.*, 6/105 – Francesco Patrizi (1529-1597), philosopher, *A Moral Methode of civile Policie*, translation by Richard Robinson, 1576, of *De institutione reipublicae libri novem*, 1518>; *De regno et regis institutione*, 1567>.

Chr. Pembrig, 'a certeine abstract of the Irish chronicles', 6/242 – **John Pembridge** (*fl.* 1347), presumably the *Annales Hiberniae* preserved in Trinity College, Dublin, MS 584 and Bodleian Library, MS Laud 526. *ODNB* entry.

Pena the French herbarian, 1/374 – Petrus Pena (*fl.* 1535-1605), botanist, *Stirpium adversaria nova*, 1570.

David Pencair a British historie, 1/434 – David Pencair (*d.* ? 1457), cited as a source by John Rous, *Historia regum Angliae*.

Nicholaus Perottus, 1/432 – Niccolo Perotti (1429-1480), humanist and grammarian, probably *Cornucopie*, 1489>.

Persius, Satires, 3/403, 657 – Aulus Persius Flaccus (34-62 AD), poet, *Satyrae*, 1472>.

Phavorinus, 6/173 – probably Archangelus Favorinus (*fl.* ? early 16th century), biblical scholar, edited *Adunatio materiaram...in diversis locis epistolarum sancti Pauli apostoli...* [by Dionysius the Carthusian], 1538.

Rigmannus Philesius, 1/432 – Matthias Ringmann (1482-1511), poet and cartographer, perhaps *Cosmographiae Introductio*, 1507.

`the saienge of Philo...' – Philo of Alexandria (*fl.* early 1st century AD), philosopher, perhaps his `small treatyse' published in London, 1563.

Philostrate in Heroicis, 1/19; Philostratus De vita Appollonii, 1/383 – despite some uncertainties it seems likely that these authors are identical, Lucius Flavius Philostratus (*d. c.* 240), author, *Heroica*, 1517, 1563, *De vita Apollonii*, 1504>.

Pictonius, 1/432 – probably Georgius Pictorius (*d.* 1569), perhaps *Theologia Mythologica*, or *Apotheseos tam exterarum gentium quam Romanorum Deorum...*, 1558.

Maximus Planudes, 1/288 – Maximus Planudes (*c.* 1260-1330), Greek theologian and grammarian.

Plato of the common-wealth, 1/50; Phaedo, 3/797 – Plato (*c.* 429-347 BC), philosopher, presumably *De republica* in Ficino's translation, either as part of Plato's *Opera*, 1484-5>, or singly, with commentary by Morzillus, 1556. *Phaedo* published separately in Latin 1554, in Greek 1553.

Plautus `in Co.', 2/152, 161, Persa, 2/337, 357, Truculentus, 2/578, Mostellaria, 3/280, Rudens, 3/349 – Titus Maccius Plautus (*fl.* early 2nd century BC), playwright, numerous editions, singly and together. Perhaps the `Comediographer' referred to 1/759.

Plinie, 1/7 – Gaius Plinius Secundus [`Pliny the elder'] (23/4-79 AD), miscellaneous writer, *Naturalis Historia* 1469>, English translation of extracts, ?1565.

Plutarch, 1/19, 23, 52, 68, 183, 216 – Lucius Mestrius Plutarchus (*c.* 50-c. 120 AD), biographer and miscellaneous writer, numerous editions.

Reginald Pole, `a booke of the same councell' [of Trent], `a booke of that delaie of choosing the pope in the conclave' [of 1549/50], 4/749-50 – Reginald Pole (1500-1558), archbishop of Canterbury and humanist, *Liber de concilio*, 1562, 1569; *De summo pontifice*, 1569. *ODNB* entry.

Politian, 1/14,15, Epistolarum lib. 8, 1/80 – Angelo Poliziano (1454-1494), humanist, *Quedam epistole familiares*, 1500>.

Julius Pollux, 1/389 – Julius Pollux (*fl.* late 2nd century AD), grammarian, *Onomasticon*, 1502, 1541.

Polybius, 1/336 – Polybius (*c.* 200-*c.* 118 BC), historian, *Historiae*, 1473>, partial English translation by Christopher Watson, *The Histories...of the warres betwixt the Romanes & Carthaginenses*, 1568.

Baptista Porta, 1/402 – Giambattista della Porta (1535?-1615), scientist, perhaps *Magiae Naturalis*, 1558.

Gabriel Prateolus the Jesuit, 2/194 – Gabriel du Préau (1511-1588), theologian and polemicist.

Propertius, 1/11, 336, 2/173, 274, 3/322 (*d. c.* 2 BC), poet, *Elegiae*, 1472> (often printed with other Roman poets).

Ptoleme, 1/ 4, 3/927 – Claudius Ptolomaeus (*d. c.* 170 AD), astronomer and geographer, *Cosmographia*, 1475>.

R

Rabutine, 4/94, 97 – François de Rabutin (*d.* 1582), historian, *Commentaire sur le faict des dernieres guerres en la Gaule Belgique*, 1555 (continuation 1559, amalgamated edition 1574).

Robert Record, 1/450 – Robert Record (*c.* 1512-1558), author and mathematician. *ODNB* entry.

Leovitius Regiomontanus, 4/511 – presumably Johannes Regiomontanus [Johannes Müller von Königsberg] (1436-1476), astronomer and astrologer, *Tabulae directionum*, 1552, printed with Cyprianus Leovitius [Cyprianus von Leowitz] (*d.* 1574), *Tabulae ascensionum*.

Rembert, 1/352, 390-1 – Rembert Dodoens (1517-1585), botanist.

Apollonius Rhodius, 1/90 – Apollonius of Rhodes (*fl.* 3rd century BC), poet, *Argonautica*, Basel, 1550.

maister Nicholas Roscarocke [translation of Leland], 1/578 – Nicholas Roscarrock (c. 1548-1633/4), antiquary and hagiographer. *ODNB* entry.

John Rouse of Warwike, 1/434, 527, 2/25, 3/345 – John Rous (c. 1420-1492), antiquary. *ODNB* entry.

Rudborne, 1/236 – Thomas Rudborne (fl. 1447-1454), historian, especially of Winchester Cathedral Priory – Lambeth Palace Library MS 183 may be cited. *ODNB* entry.

Sextus Rufus, *Notitiam provinciarum*, 1/31 – Sextus Rufus (fl. late 4th century), historian, composed a short history of Rome, *Breviarium de victoriis et provinciis populi Romani...*, presumably the work mentioned here – it was commonly published under the title *de historia Romana libellus*, or similar, 1468>, seemingly never as *Notitiam provinciarum*, which may be a confusion with the early fifth-century *Notitia dignitatum*.

S

Sallust de bello Jugurthino, 1/ 2 – Gaius Sallustius Crispus (86-35 BC), historian, *De bello Jugurthino* 1478>, English translation 1520.

Johannes de S. Germiniano, 6/19 – Johannes Gorus de Sancto Geminiano [Giovanni Gorini da San Gimignano] (d. 1323), preacher, probably his *Summa*, 1499, 1576.

Dudo de Sancto Quintino, 4/812 – Dudo de St Quentin (fl. late 10th – early 11th century), chronicler, probably cited indirectly, though the chronicle of William of Jumièges (list 1 no. 77), which is based on Dudo's in its early stages.

‘Ex 6. libro Polycraticon, sive de nugis curialium John Sarisb.’, 1/763 – John of Salisbury (d. 1180), bishop and scholar, *Policraticus de nugis curialium...*, Paris, 1513. *ODNB* entry.

‘Christopher Saxton's cards...’ – Christopher Saxton (1542x4-1610), map-maker. *ODNB* entry.

Schardius de capto Caleto, 4/140, in epitome rerum gestarum sub Ferdinando imperatore, 4/147, 225, in rebus gestis sub imperatore Maximiliano secundo, 4/200 – Simon Schardius [Simon Schard] (1535-1573), publisher and historian. The first of these titles seems to be one of the French writings celebrating the capture of Calais in 1558 that were gathered in Vol. III of Schardius's *Historicum Opus*, ed. Joachim Camerarius, 1574. The same volume contains *Epitome rerum gestarum sub Ferdinando I. Imp.*, Vol. IV *Res gestas in se continet, que incurrerunt in Maximilianum II...*

Hermannus Schedelius, 1/45 – Hartmann Schedel (1440-1514), historian, *Liber cronicarum*, 1493.

John Scogan, 1/24 – **Henry** Scogan (c. 1361-1407), poet. *ODNB* entry.

`The note of Reginald Scot esquier concerning Dover haven', 4/845-68; `The note of R.S. esquire' on gales in the Channel and Kent, 1586, 4/926-7 - Reginald Scott (d. 1599), writer on witchcraft and surveyor of flood defences in Kent. *ODNB* entry.

William Seager, 4/658 – William Seager (d. 1633), herald.

Secion, 1/429 – unidentified.

Seneca de Tra. li. 3, 1/89, Thyestes, 1/460, 2/157, Agamemnon, 2/44, Octavia, 2/385 – Lucius Annaeus Seneca (d. 65 AD), philosopher and playwright, numerous editions of his collected tragedies 1493>, individual English translations of *Thyestes*, 1560, *Agamemnon* and the pseudonymous *Octavia*, 1566.

Sixtus Senensis, 5/746, 752-3 – Sixtus Senensis [Sixtus of Siena] (1520-1569), theologian, *Bibliotheca Sancta*, 1566.

Vibius Sequester, 1/8, 30 – Vibius Sequester (fl. 4th or 5th century), writer, *De fluminibus...liber* [a very short treatise usually published along with other geographical works].

Alexander Seton, 5/625-6 – probably Alexander Seton, first earl of Dunfermline (1556-1622), lawyer and politician. *ODNB* entry.

Silius, 1/ 2, 39, 2/616, 3,183 – Silius Italicus (c. 26-102 AD), poet, *Punica*, 1471>.

John Skelton, 3/686 – John Skelton (c. 1460-1529), poet. *ODNB* entry.

Smart, 3/540 – perhaps `Smart', who as master of Henry VII's hawks wrote an epitaph on Jasper Tudor, duke of Bedford (d. 1495). `Smart Falconer' is also named as a source by John Stow.

Sir Thomas Smith, `booke of the common wealth', 1/277, 293, `de republica' 1/310 – Sir Thomas Smith (1513-1577), political theorist, *Discourse of the common weal*, 1581, *De republica Anglorum*, 1583. *ODNB* entry.

Socrates, 4/777 – Socrates (469-399 BC), philosopher (here presented in the context of Platonic debate).

`Sodulius in car. Pasch', 1/663 – Caelius Sedulius (probably fl. mid 5th century), poet, *Carmen Paschale*, 1475>.

Sophronius, 1/40, 487 – Sophronius of Jerusalem (d. 638), patriarch and religious writer.

Sosimus, 1/5 – presumably Zosimus (*fl.* c. 500), historian, *Historiae novae libri vi*, 1576.

Sotion, lib. success., 1/34 – Sotion of Alexandria (*fl.* early 2nd century BC), author of ‘The succession of philosophers’ in thirteen books, presenting the history of Greek philosophy in terms of distinct schools. Itself lost, this supplied material for later writers, and particularly for *De philosophorum vita* by Diogenes Laertius, 1472>.

Stadius, 1/411 – Joannes Stadius [Jan van Ostaejen] (1527-1579), mathematician, either one of his tables of *Ephemerides* (1553-1585) or *A table of the Sunnes declination...*, 1581, part of an almanac based upon *Ephemerides*.

Henrie Stephans in his epistle before his Greek testament [dedicated to Sir Philip Sidney] – Henricus Stephanus [Henri Estienne] (*d.* 1598), printer and scholar, published his own editions of the Greek New Testament in 1576 and 1587.

Carolus Stephanus in his *maison rustique*, 1/378, 430; in *dict. hist.*, 1/430 – Carolus Stephanus [Charles Estienne] (c. 1504-1564), naturalist and anatomist, *L’Agriculture et Maison Rustique*, 1564> (first published as *Praedium rusticum*, 1554); *Dictionarium historicum et poeticum*, 1561 (no doubt the *Dictionarium poeticum* cited 1/434).

Hercules Stroza, 1/386 – Ercole Strozzi (1473-1508), poet, *Poetae pater et filius* (with Tito Vespasiano Strozzi), 1513.

Suidas, 1/20, 325 – *Suidas* (Byzantine encyclopaedia, compiled c. 1000), probably *Suidae Historica*, Basel, 1564, 1581.

Thomas Sulmo, 1/56 – Thomas Soulemont (*d.* 1541), Henry VIII’s French secretary and antiquary. *ODNB* entry.

Severus Sulpicius in *vita Patricii*, 1/47 – Sulpicius Severus (*d.* 420s), hagiographer, cannot have been the author of a life of St Patrick, who considerably outlived him. The passage where this reference occurs seems to be part of the 1577 edition, which precludes a mistaken reference to Richard Stanihurst’s *De vita S. Patricii Hiberniae libri ii*, 1587. Possibly the reference is to a life of Patrick included in a collection in which Severus’s celebrated *Vita Sancti Martini* took pride of place.

Surius in *comen. de rebus in orbe histor.* pa. 1062, 5/709 – Laurentius Surius [Lorenz Sauer] (1522-1578), hagiographer and historian, *Commentarius brevis rerum in orbe gestarum...*(1500-1568), 1568.

‘Sonnet of Surreies, made upon the earle of Kildares sister’, 6/46 - Henry Howard, earl of Surrey (1516/7-1547), poet, *Songes and Sonettes*, 1557>. *ODNB* entry.

I

Tansteter, 1/406 – Georg Tanstetter (1481-1530), mathematician.

Ambrosius Telesinus – almost certainly Taliesin (*fl.* 6th century), poet. *ODNB* entry.

Tertullian Lib. 2 de resurrect., 1/16 – Tertullian (*c.* 160-*c.* 240), theologian, no individual publication of this book recorded, so presumably read in *Opera*, 1521>.

Theodoret, 1/40, Book 9 `De curandis Graecorum affectibus', 1/487 – Theodoret of Cyrrhus (*c.* 393-*c.* 460), theologian and historian, *De curandis Greearum affectionum*, 1519, 1540, also wrote *Historia ecclesiastica*, 1523>.

Theophilus episcop. Antioch ad Anfol., 1/428 – Theophilus, bishop of Antioch (*d.* 183x5), theologian, *Theophili ad Autolyicum...libri tres*, in Johann Heroldt (ed.), *Orthodoxgrapha*, 1555.

Theophrastus, 1/35, 391 – Theophrastus (*c.* 371-*c.* 287 BC), philosopher and scientist, author of *De causis plantarum* and *De historia plantarum*, usually published together 1487>.

Thucydides, 1/336, 6/102 – Thucydides (*c.* 460-*c.* 400 BC), historian, 1485>. English translation by Thomas Nicolls, 1550.

Tibullus, 1/761, 3/368 – Albius Tibullus (*d.* 19 BC), poet, *Elegiae*, 1472> (usually with the works of other poets).

Chidioc Tichborne, `elegie written with his owne hand in the Tower before his execution, printed by John Wolfe, 1586', 4/911 – *Verses of prayse and ioye, written upon her maiesties preservation. Whereunto is annexed Tychbornes lamentation, and an aunswere to the same*, John Wolfe, 1586. Chidioc Tichborne, conspirator. *ODNB* entry (under Anthony Babington).

Trallianus, 1/20 – Alexander Trallianus [Alexander of Tralles] (*c.* 525-*c.* 605), writer on medicine and anatomy, perhaps *De singularum corporis partium*, 1533.

Trebius, 1/220 – unidentified.

Tullie – see Cicero, above.

`ex concione Cut. Tunstalli core[m] [*sic*] Hen. 8', 4/145-6 – Cuthbert Tunstall (1474-1559), bishop of Durham, *A Sermon of Cuthbert Byeshop of Durham made upon Palme sondaye laste past...*, 1539. *ODNB* entry.

Turnebus, 4/95 – Adrianus Turnebus (1512-1565), scholar, *Panegyricus...de Calisio capto*, 1558.

Richard Turner, 1/577 – unidentified.

Doctor Turner, 1/253, 362 – William Turner (1509/10-1568), physician and religious polemicist, second reference is to either *A Booke of the natures and properties, as well of the bathes in England as of other bathes in Germanye and Italye...*, 1568, or *Of the bath of Baeth, in England*, 1569. *ODNB* entry.

Ri. Turpin, 3/655 (cf. 864-5) – Richard Turpyn (*d.* 1541x5), burgess of Calais, possessed or wrote a chronicle of Calais that survives in a transcript by John Stow, BL, MS Harley 542.

U

Ulstadius in caelo philos. vel de secret. nat., 6/8 – Philipp Ulstadt (*fl.* first half of 16th century), alchemist, *Coelum philosophorum seu secreta naturae*, 1526>.

V

Vacerius, `a speciall treatise latelie published at Rome', 1/436 – unidentified.

Joachimus Vadianus, 1/355 – Joachim Vadian [Vadianus] (1484-1551), humanist, the reference is to his edition of Pomponius Mela, see list 1 no. 145.

`M. Vaghan [a sermon] at Spittle the tuesdaie in easter weeke 1585' – probably Richard Vaughan (*c.* 1553-1607), later bishop of London. *ODNB* entry.

Varro de Lingua Lat., 1/ 2 – Marcus Terrentius Varro (116-27 BC), scholar, *De lingua Latina*, *c.* 1471/2>

Henricus Venantudensis, 4/670 – an alternative form of the name of the chronicler Henry of Huntingdon, see List 1 no. 83 [information from Professor James Carley].

Scriptum Pauli Vergerii, 4/76 – Pietro Paolo Vergerio (1498-1565), religious reformer and polemicist, perhaps Giovanni della Casa, *Il catalogo de libri...*, 1549 (in fact an attack by Vergerio on the ostensible author).

Vertomannus, 1/379 – Ludovico di Varthema or Barthema (*d.* 1517), explorer, *Itinerario*, 1510>

Vincentius cap. de insulis Oceani, 1/25 – probably Vincent de Beauvais (*d.* 1264), scholar, author of the encyclopaedic *Speculum maius*, the reference here is probably to the section *Speculum naturale*, first published no later than 1477.

Virgil, 1/3, 21, 39, 58, 372, 441, 2/203, 6/31 (trans. Phaer) – Publius Vergilius Maro (70-19 BC), poet, very numerous editions of his *Bucolica* (*Eclogues*), *Georgica*, and *Aeneis*, all three together 1470>.

Vitruvius, 1/354 – Vitruvius (c. 75-c. 15 BC), writer on architecture, *De architectura*, c. 1482>.

Ludovicus Vives, 1/57 – Juan Luis Vives (1492/3-1540), scholar and educationist. *ODNB* entry.

Volaterane lib. 3. Geog., 6/21 – presumably Raffaele Maffei (1455-1522), scholar, commonly referred to as Volateranus.

W

E.W., 4/337-9, 'Epistle' before the funeral sermon of Walter Devereux, earl of Essex, 1577 - Edward Waterhouse (1535-1591), Essex's secretary. *ODNB* entry.

Mr Armigill Wade [Armagil Waad], 3/805 – Armagil Waad (c. 1510-1568), government official and traveller. *ODNB* entry.

Roger Wall, 5/707-9 – archdeacon of Coventry 1442-1488, and the supposed author of the anonymous 'Pseudo-Elmham' life of Henry V, of which he made a copy, apparently used by Stow, which survives in B.L., MS Arundel 15 (Kingsford, *English historical literature*, 62).

T.Wat. [Watson], Amintas querela, 2/868, 3/478 – Thomas Watson (1555/6-1592), poet, *Amyntas* (1585). *ODNB* entry.

John White, bishop of Lincoln, 4/61-2 – John White (1509/10-1560), successively bishop of Lincoln and Winchester. *ODNB* entry.

'Reginald Wolfe...his great card, not yet finished, nor likelie to be published...' – Reyner Wolfe (*d.* in or before 1574), printer and publisher, the moving spirit behind Holinshed's *Chronicles*. *ODNB* entry.

X

Xenophon, 1/265 – Xenophon (c. 428-c. 354 BC), historian and moralist, most likely *Cyropaedia*, 1474>, partial English translations ?1552, 1567.

Y

'James Young an author alleged by Campion', 6/265 – James Yonge (*fl.* 1405-1434), author and translator, 'Monita Politica de bono regimine', available in Bodleian Library, MS Rawl. B. 490, and Lambeth Palace Library, MSS 633 and Carew 633. *ODNB* entry.

Z

Zonaras, 1/18, `in Basilio Macedone & Basilio Porphyriogenito', 1/337 – Joannes Zonaras (*fl.* first half of 12th century), historian, most likely *Compendium historiarum*, 1557